

Fig. 1

Application Layer / Layer 5 <u>202</u>
Transport Layer / Layer 4 <u>204</u>
Internet Layer / Layer 3 <u>206</u>
Network Interface Layer / Layer 2 <u>208</u>
Physical Layer / Layer 1 <u>210</u>

## TCP/IP Layering Model

Fig. 2

Fig. 3

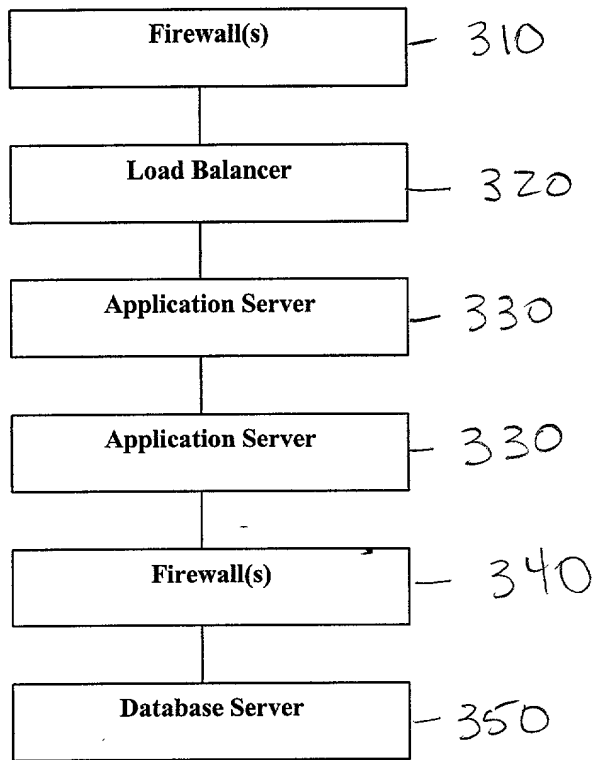


FIGURE 4

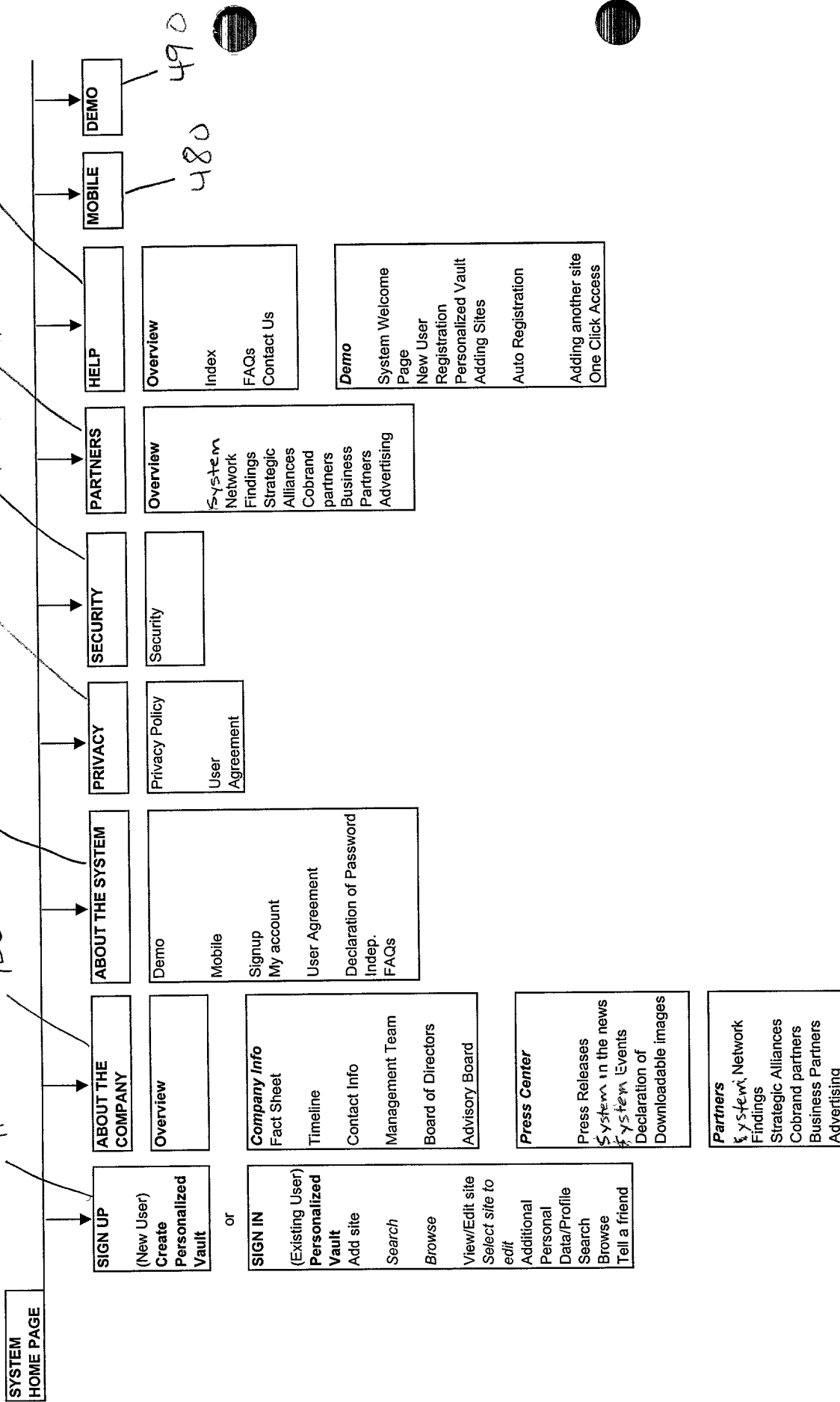


Fig. 5

The screenshot shows a web browser window with the address bar displaying "http://www.essential.com". The browser's menu bar includes "File", "Edit", "View", "Favorites", "Tools", and "Help". The toolbar contains icons for "Back", "Forward", "Stop", "Refresh", "Home", "Search", "Favorites", "History", "Mail", "Print", "TV", and "Real.com".

The website header features a navigation bar with links: "HOME", "update your profile", "mobile", "privacy", "security", "partners", "demo", "HELP", and "LOGOUT". A banner at the top right promotes a "\$75 Check to switch Internet Access and Long Distance" with the "essential.com" logo.

The main content area is titled "open your vault" and contains the following text: "Unlock the power of the Internet now with a single User Name and Password. the System will allow you to have one click sign-on to all of the Web sites you like to visit. Sign up now!"

The registration form includes the following fields and instructions:

- First name:** [text input field]
- Last name:** [text input field]
- Email address:** [text input field]. Below this field, it states: "Your email address will serve as your Master User Name. We may also need to contact you to ensure your account's security."
- Password:** [text input field]. Below this field, it states: "Only you have access to your System account. Please choose a password to protect your account. Click here to read our policies about recovering lost usernames and passwords."
- Guidelines for creating your password:**
  - Must be 5-20 characters in length
  - Must contain at least one letter and one number
  - Must not contain spaces or special characters
- Retype password:** [text input field]
- ☒ Send me updates about the system services.

Handwritten annotations in the form include "510" next to the last name field, "520" next to the password field, and ">530" next to the password guidelines.

On the right side of the form, there is a section titled "Our Pledge" with the text: "We are absolutely committed to protecting the privacy, security, and confidentiality of your personal information. We promise not to share, sell or exchange any of your personal information to a third party without your explicit permission." Below this text is a small image of a padlock.

Fig. 6

Finders, .....Keepers

LinkExchange

MY VAULT | update your profile | mobile | privacy | security | partners | demo | HELP | LOGOUT

### password recovery

At the system, the security and privacy of your account are our highest priorities. In the unlikely event that you lose the password to your system account, we have developed a secure method to recover your data.

If you chose to enable Password Recovery, and you lose your password, we will send you an email with the following information:

- first character of password
- last character of password
- total length of password
- an optional hint that you have supplied

You also have the option to disable the password recovery system.

☐ Yes! Turn on the password recovery capability for my account. -620

If you would like to set an optional hint for your account which will be sent to your email address if you lose your password, please enter it below.

Optional hint:

☐ No. Please do not enable password recovery for my account. -640

I understand that if I lose my password, it will be impossible be able to recover any of the data that I store in Catavault.

[Click here to continue](#)

amazon.com  
Earth's biggest selection of books, music, and DVDs.  
[add to your vault >](#)  
[visit site >](#)

Fig. 7

File Edit View Favorites Tools Help

Back Forward Stop Refresh Home Search Favorites History Mail Print Edit Real.com

Address  Go

**Gadget Universe** [Click Here](#)

LinkExchange

[MY VAULT](#) [update your profile](#) [mobile](#) [privacy](#) [security](#) [partners](#) [demo](#) [HELP](#) [LOGOUT](#)

[home](#) [add site](#)

### do you have an account with about.com?

**yes**

If you remember your sign-in information for **About.com**, please enter it in the fields below, and it will be stored permanently in your vault.

Username

Password

Repeat Password

If you don't have your sign-in information, try visiting [About.com](#) to recover this information.

[Visit site](#)

[Cancel](#)

**no**

Let [register you now!](#)

met are

Done Internet

Fig. 8A

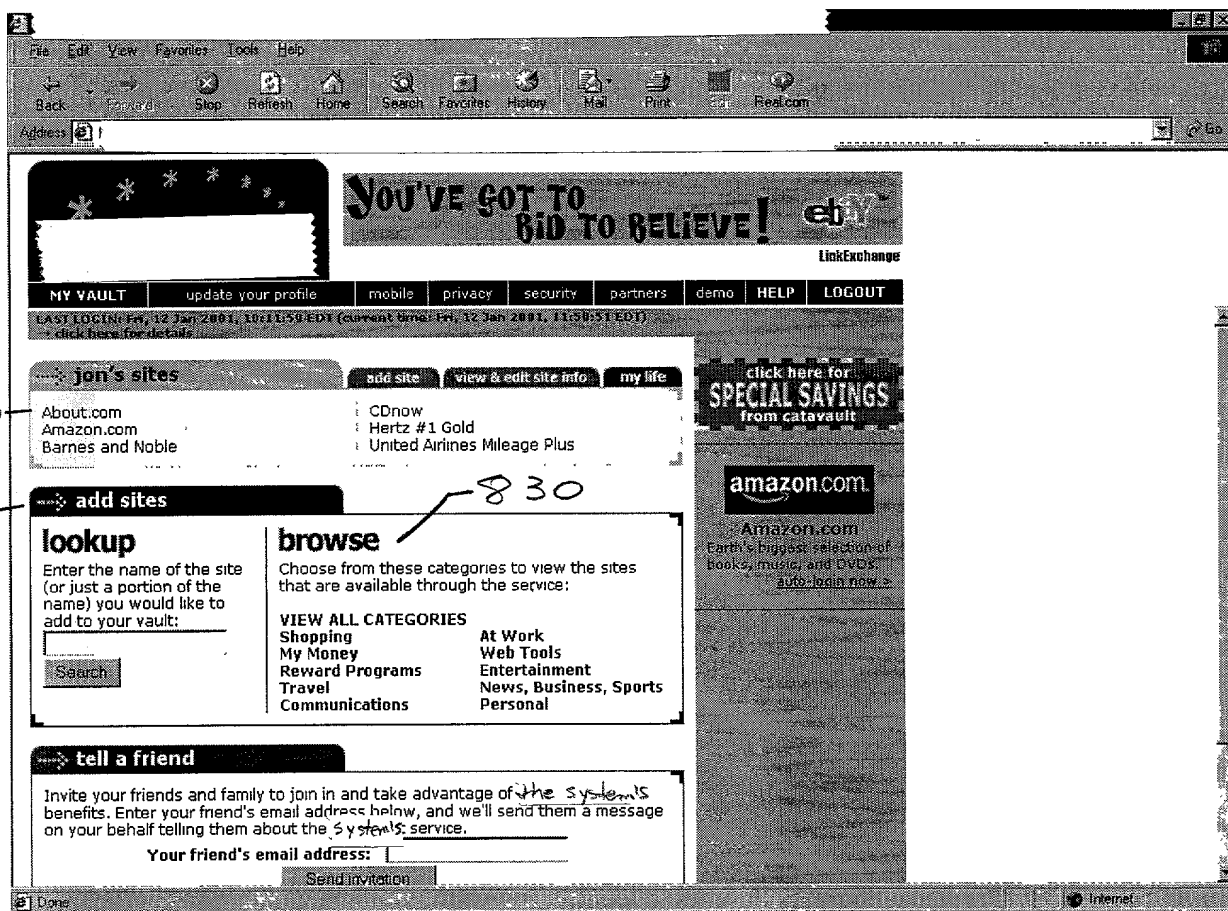




Fig. 8B

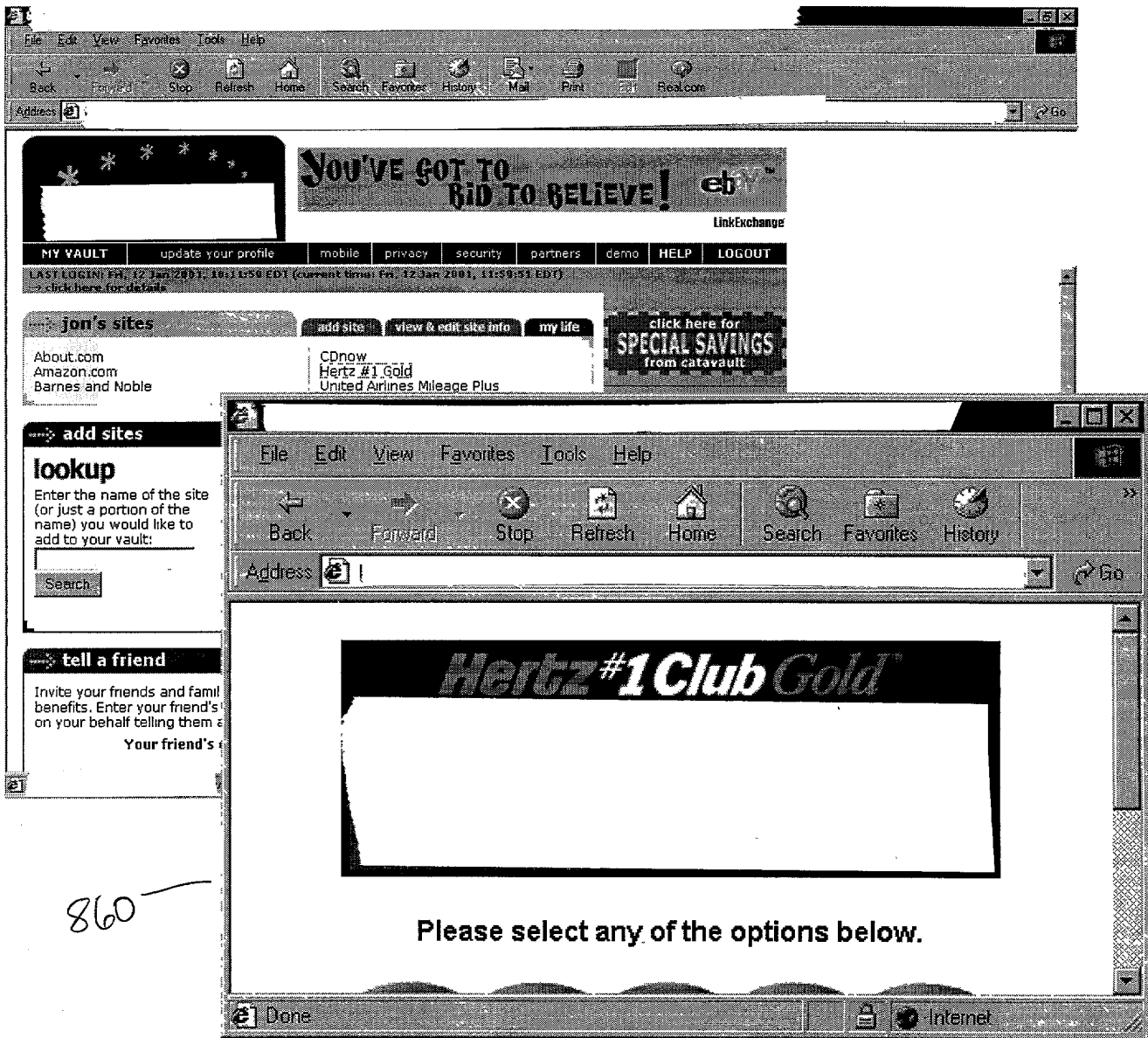


Figure 8C


File Edit View Favorites Tools Help

Back Forward Stop Refresh Home Search Favorites History Mail Print Edit

Address

Go Links

---

**Travelocity.com™**  
A Sabre Company

**Login to Travelocity.com**  
PIN/vault.com

Welcome easySAB ?

The system Personal Assistant can store this login information so that you can access this site directly from your system home page. Do you want to do this?

Yes No

Be

Login name:

Password:

My location:  Use My Profile Address

Remember my login name ☒

**Enter**

**Be Our Guest**

[Terms and Conditions](#)

Making travel reservations through Travelocity.com is **FREE**. We only need a credit card number on file when you put a reservation on hold or purchase tickets. To keep your credit card information private, we

Done Internet

Fig. 9A

File Edit View Favorites Tools Help

Back Forward Stop Reload Home Search Favorites History Mail Print Edit Real.com

Address http://www.about.com

**YOU'VE GOT TO BID TO BELIEVE! eBay**

LinkExchange

MY VAULT update your profile mobile privacy security partners demo HELP LOGOUT

home auto registration

**profile update**

Unfortunately we cannot automatically register you for About.com yet because some information is missing from your master profile. Please enter the necessary information below, and this information will automatically be stored in your master profile. (Remember that the system will never reveal your personal information without your explicit approval.)

Birth month January

Birth year 1944

Birth day 5

Gender -- Pick one --

Female

Male

Cancel

**Our Pledge**

"We are absolutely committed to protecting the privacy, security, and confidentiality of your personal information. We promise not to share, sell or exchange any of your personal information to a third party without your explicit permission."

Done Internet

910

FIG. 9A is a screenshot of a web browser window displaying the "profile update" page of the About.com website. The browser window shows the address bar with the URL "http://www.about.com". The page content includes a banner for eBay, a navigation bar with links like "MY VAULT", "update your profile", and "LOGOUT". The main section is titled "profile update" and contains a message explaining that the user cannot be automatically registered due to missing information. Below the message are form fields for "Birth month", "Birth year", "Birth day", and "Gender". The "Gender" dropdown menu is open, showing options "Female" and "Male". To the right of the form is a section titled "Our Pledge" which states a commitment to protecting user privacy. The browser's status bar at the bottom shows "Done" and "Internet".

Fig. 9B

File Edit View Favorites Tools Help

Back Forward Stop Refresh Home Search Favorites History Mail Print Real.com

Address

**SHOP L.L.BEAN ON-LINE** *click here*

**MY VAULT** | [update your profile](#) | [mobile](#) | [privacy](#) | [security](#) | [partners](#) | [demo](#) | [HELP](#) | [LOGOUT](#)

[home](#) | [auto registration](#)

**user agreement**

In conformance with the system's privacy policy, before we auto-register you for About.com, we would like to show you which information we will be sending to About.com and allow you to confirm your decision to transfer this data:

First Name \_\_\_\_\_

Last Name \_\_\_\_\_

Email Address \_\_\_\_\_

Birth Month \_\_\_\_\_

Birth Day \_\_\_\_\_


Birth Year \_\_\_\_\_

Gender \_\_\_\_\_

Zip Code \_\_\_\_\_

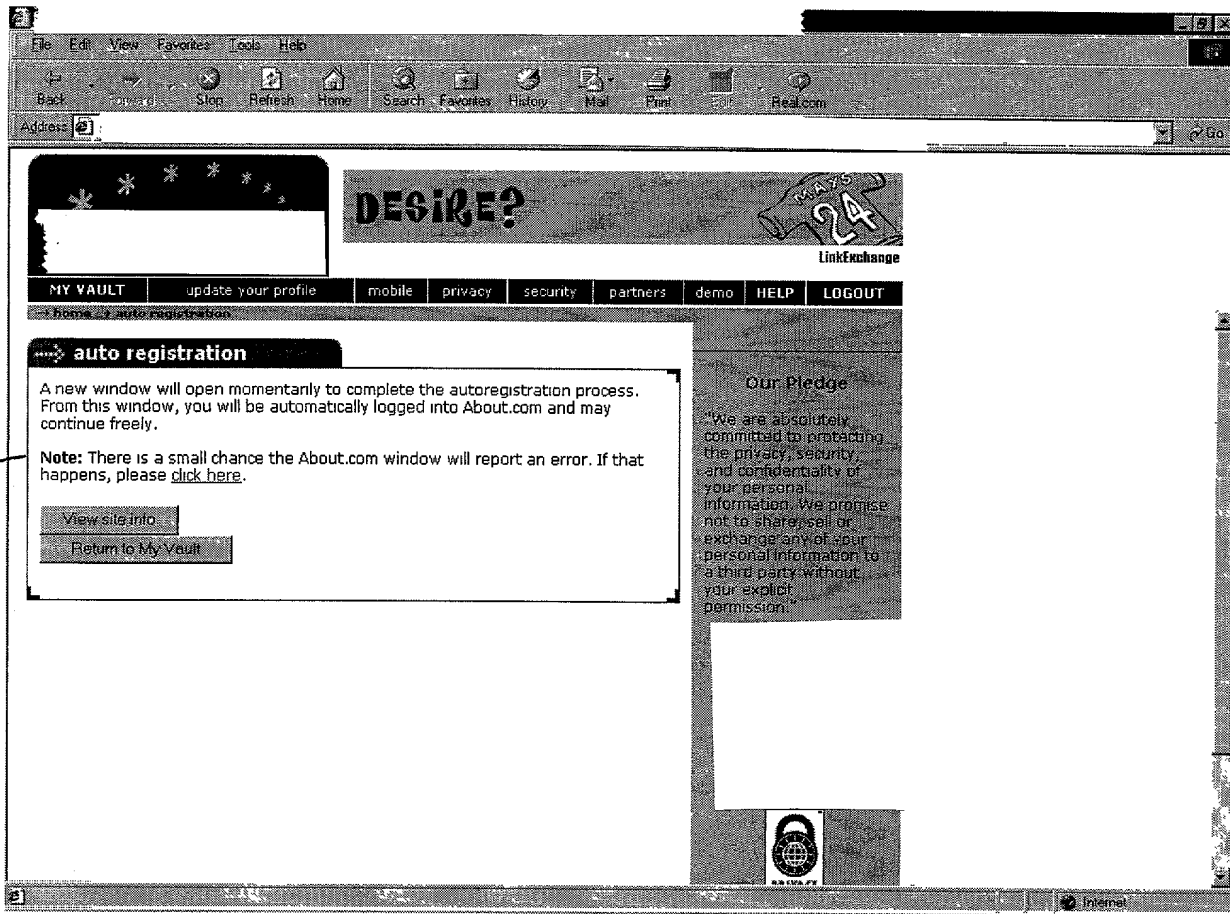
**Our Pledge**

"We are absolutely committed to protecting the privacy, security, and confidentiality of your personal information. We promise not to share, sell or exchange any of your personal information to a third party without your explicit permission."



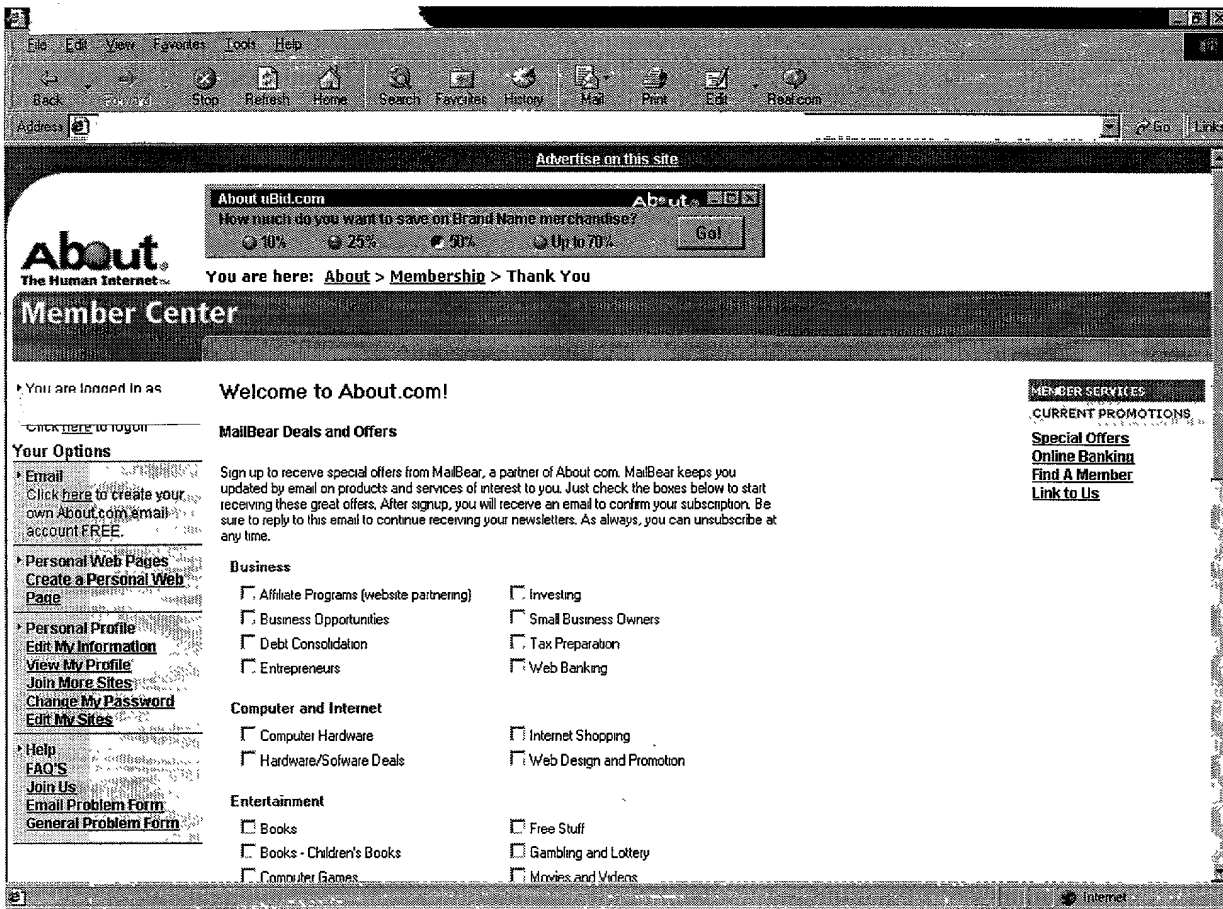
Done Internet

Fig. 9C



930

Fig. 9D



[illegible]
$$\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ - 1 \\ \hline 9 \\ 6 \\ - 1 \\ \hline 5 \end{array}$$

Fig 11

